Democratic innovation: Systematic evaluation of blockchain-based electronic voting

Appendix B

Table B1. Final set of studies.

ID	Title
S1	Abbasi, A. Z., Bashir, S., Albashrawi, M., & Ting, D. H. (2025). Blockchain enabled e-voting system adoption: examining the mediating role of perceived transparency. Journal of Asia Business Studies, 19(3), 660–683. https://doi.org/10.1108/JABS-06-2024-0304
S2	Abdulah, W. A. B. W., & Adnan, S. F. S. (2023). Blockchain based Electronic Voting System Design with Smart Contracts. 2023 IEEE Symposium on Computers and Informatics, ISCI 2023, 98–103. https://doi.org/10.1109/ISCI58771.2023.10391913
S3	Abed, H., Al-Zoubi, O., Alayan, H., & Alshboul, M. (2024). Towards maintaining confidentiality and anonymity in secure blockchain-based e-voting. Cluster Computing, 27(4), 4635–4657. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10586-023-04194-5
S4	Abhigyan, A., Ghosh, S., & Brindha, R. (2024). Strategic Integration of Blockchain Technology to Establish a Robust and Secure E-Voting System. Proceedings of the 3rd International Conference on Applied Artificial Intelligence and Computing, ICAAIC 2024, 1442–1448. https://doi.org/10.1109/ICAAIC60222.2024.10575586
S5	Abo-Akleek, F., Mowafi, M., Taqieddin, E. S., & Shatnawi, A. S. (2025). Leveraging blockchain for robust and transparent E-voting systems. Cyber Security and Applications, 3. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.csa.2025.100086
S6	Adeniyi, J. K., Ajagbe, S. A., Adeniyi, E. A., Mudali, P., Adigun, M. O., Adeniyi, T. T., & Ajibola, O. (2024). A biometrics-generated private/public key cryptography for a blockchain-based e-voting system. Egyptian Informatics Journal, 25. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eij.2024.100447
S7	Agrawal, A., Sethi, K., & Bera, P. (2023). Blockchain-Based Cardinal E-Voting System Using Biometrics, Watermarked QR Code and Partial Homomorphic Encryption. Springer Proceedings in Complexity, 411–436. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-19-6414-5_23
S8	Ahmad, Y. A., Fadhil Shaharuddin, M., Gunawan, T. S., & Arifin, F. (2022). Implementation of an E-voting Prototype using Ethereum Blockchain in Ganache Network. 2022 IEEE 18th International Colloquium on Signal Processing and Applications, CSPA 2022 - Proceeding, 111–115. https://doi.org/10.1109/CSPA55076.2022.9782016
S9	Ahmadieh, E., & el Madhoun, N. (2024). Comparative E-Voting Security Evaluation: Multi-Modal Authentication Approaches. 2024 6th International Conference on Blockchain Computing and Applications, BCCA 2024, 250–254. https://doi.org/10.1109/BCCA62388.2024.10844450
S10	Ahmed Joni, S., Rahat, R., Tasnin, N., Ghose, P., & Biswas, M. (2025). Enhancing Electoral Integrity: A Hybrid Blockchain-Based E-Voting System with Deep Learning and Post-quantum Cryptography. Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems, 1034 LNNS, 687–698. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-97-3937-0_47
S11	Ahn, B. (2022). Implementation and Early Adoption of an Ethereum-Based Electronic Voting System for the Prevention of Fraudulent Voting. Sustainability (Switzerland), 14(5). https://doi.org/10.3390/su14052917
S12	AlAbri, R., Shaikh, A. K., Ali, S., & Al-Badi, A. H. (2022). Designing an E-Voting Framework Using Blockchain Technology: A Case Study of Oman. International Journal of Electronic Government Research, 18(2). https://doi.org/10.4018/IJEGR.298203
S13	Alexandrov, B., & Kovatcheva, E. (2022). Securing Nationwide Elections Through Blockchain Ledger, Utilising Encryption Hardware. International Conference on Electrical, Computer, Communications and Mechatronics Engineering, ICECCME 2022. https://doi.org/10.1109/ICECCME55909.2022.9988032

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S14	Alfain, Z. W., Setiawan, H., & Buana, I. K. S. (2022). Analysis of Centralized vs Decentralized Electronic Voting. Proceeding - IEEE 8th Information Technology International Seminar, ITIS 2022, 173–177. https://doi.org/10.1109/ITIS57155.2022.10010100
S15	Ali Mahmood, W., Waleed, J., Abbas, A. R., Alaskar, H., Altulyan, M., & Hussain, A. (2024). Intelligent Gesture-Enhanced Blockchain Voting: A New Era of Secure and Accessible E-Voting. IEEE Access, 12, 144055–144068. https://doi.org/10.1109/ACCESS.2024.3468338
S16	Ali, Y. A. F., Ahmed, O. T. M., Diab, M. A. M., Sayed, M. A. E., Abd Elaziz, M. K., & Aboshosha, B. W. (2023). Blockchain-Based Online E-voting System. International Conference on Smart Computing and Application, ICSCA 2023. https://doi.org/10.1109/ICSCA57840.2023.10087767
S17	Al-Maaitah, S., Quzmar, A., & Qatawneh, M. (2022). Blockchain-Based E-Voting System For Elections In Jordan. Journal of Theoretical and Applied Information Technology, 15, 2022. www.jatit.org
S18	Alsadi, M., Casey, M., Dragan, C. C., Dupressoir, F., Riley, L., Sallal, M., Schneider, S., Treharne, H., Wadsworth, J., & Wright, P. (2024). Towards End-to-End Verifiable Online Voting: Adding Verifiability to Established Voting Systems. IEEE Transactions on Dependable and Secure Computing, 21(4), 3357–3374. https://doi.org/10.1109/TDSC.2023.3327859
S19	Alshehri, A., Baza, M., Srivastava, G., Rajeh, W., Alrowaily, M., & Almusali, M. (2023). Privacy-Preserving E-Voting System Supporting Score Voting Using Blockchain. Applied Sciences (Switzerland), 13(2). https://doi.org/10.3390/app13021096
S20	Alves, J., & Pinto, A. (2023a). Blockchain Assisted Voting in Academic Councils. Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems, 595 LNNS, 173–182. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-21229-1_17
S21	Alves, J., & Pinto, A. (2023b). On the Implementation of a Blockchain-Assisted Academic Council Electronic Vote System. Smart Cities, 6(1), 291–315. https://doi.org/10.3390/smartcities6010014
S22	Alvi, S. T., Uddin, M. N., Islam, L., & Ahamed, S. (2022). DVTChain: A blockchain-based decentralized mechanism to ensure the security of digital voting system voting system. Journal of King Saud University - Computer and Information Sciences, 34(9), 6855–6871. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jksuci.2022.06.014
S23	Al-Zoubi, A., Aldmour, M., & Aldmour, R. (2022). Preserving Transparency and Integrity of Elections Utilising Blockchain Technology. Journal of Telecommunications and the Digital Economy, 10(4), 24–40. https://doi.org/10.18080/jtde.v10n4.626
S24	Angel, S., Kumar, S., Lad, J., Khatri, S., & Snehalatha, N. (2024). Analysis of Solutions for Implementing a Cost-Effective Blockchain-Based E-Voting System. AIP Conference Proceedings, 3170(1). https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0215816
S25	Anitha, N., Das, S., Shree Ganesh, K. S., & Shrilakshmi, R. (2025). Revolutionizing Democratic Engagement: Block chain Based E-Voting System with Enhanced Biometric Security. Proceedings of the 3rd International Conference on Intelligent and Innovative Technologies in Computing, Electrical and Electronics, IITCEE 2025. https://doi.org/10.1109/IITCEE64140.2025.10915356
S26	Anitha, V., Marquez Caro, O. J., Sudharsan, R., Yoganandan, S., & Vimal, M. (2023). Transparent voting system using blockchain. Measurement: Sensors, 25. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.measen.2022.100620
S27	Anwar Ul Hassan, C., Hammad, M., Iqbal, J., Hussain, S., Ullah, S. S., Alsalman, H., Mosleh, M. A. A., & Arif, M. (2022). A Liquid Democracy Enabled Blockchain-Based Electronic Voting System. Scientific Programming, 2022. https://doi.org/10.1155/2022/1383007
S28	Apeh, A. J., Ayo, C. K., & Adebiyi, A. (2022). Implementing A Secured Offline Blockchain Based Electronic Voting System. Journal of Theoretical and Applied Information Technology, 100(18). www.jatit.org
S29	Arhin Jnr, P. K., Aggrey, G., Asante, M., & Otoo, L. (2024). Design and Implementation of a Secure and Transparent E-Voting System Using Blockchain Technology and Hybrid Encryption; the case of Africa. 2024 IEEE SmartBlock4Africa: Emerging and Resilient Technologies in Building and Securing African Nations, SmartBlock4Africa 2024. https://doi.org/10.1109/SmartBlock4Africa61928.2024.10779535
S30	Arora, D., Ruchi, & Wasson, V. (2023). Blockchain Based Voting Decentralized Application. 2023 14th International Conference on Computing Communication and Networking Technologies, ICCCNT 2023. https://doi.org/10.1109/ICCCNT56998.2023.10307528
S31	Arya, I. N. M. S., Reddy, G. A., Abhinav, T. Y. G., Praneeth, P. S., Jayavarma, A., Preetha, P. K., & Nair, M. G. (2024). Unlocking Democracy: A Blockchain Odyssey in E-Voting Systems. 2024 4th Asian Conference on Innovation in Technology, ASIANCON 2024. https://doi.org/10.1109/ASIANCON62057.2024.10838111

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S32	Asad Edoo, J. bin, Sungkur, R. K., Gomez, J. M., Precht, H., & Rudolph, S. (2024). Mauvote: A Novel Mobile Electronic Voting System Using Blockchain. 4th International Conference on Next Generation Computing Applications, NextComp 2024 - Proceedings. https://doi.org/10.1109/NextComp63004.2024.10779646
S33	Asha Banu, A., Thenmozhi, P., Gokulalakshmi, A., Jayabarathi, V., & Ananth, C. (2023). Voting Decentralized Application Using Blockchain. Proceedings of International Conference on Contemporary Computing and Informatics, IC3I 2023, 1226–1231. https://doi.org/10.1109/IC3I59117.2023.10397817
S34	Awad Altarawneh, K., Altarawni, I., Almaiah, M., Altarawneh, K., Oshoush, A., Amin Almaiah, M., Alkdour, T., Lutfi, A., Al-rawad, M., & Shehab, R. (2024). Validation Of Secure E-Voting System Based Blockchain Immutability: The Jordanian Parliamentary Elections. Article in Journal of Theoretical and Applied Information Technology, 31(6). https://www.researchgate.net/publication/379484559
S35	Balaji, J., & Narayanan, J. (2022). Blockchain Enabled Voting. Proceedings of the 2022 3rd International Conference on Intelligent Computing, Instrumentation and Control Technologies: Computational Intelligence for Smart Systems, ICICICT 2022, 783–787. https://doi.org/10.1109/ICICICT54557.2022.9917971
S36	Balamanikandan, A., Venkataramana, N., Kudithi, T., Prabha, A. S., Venkatachalam, K., & Ashokkumar, N. (2024). Secured Electronic Voting Using Ethereum Blockchain Technology. 2024 2nd World Conference on Communication and Computing, WCONF 2024. https://doi.org/10.1109/WCONF61366.2024.10692159
S37	Bamakhrama, M., Al-Zaabi, A., Al-Shateri, A., Al-Ghailani, K., Al-Kindi, M., & Pavithran, D. (2024). Casting Votes in the Digital Age: Designing a Blockchain-Powered E-Voting System. Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems, 1055 LNNS, 183–195. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-97-5441-0_17
S38	Banerjee, A. (2022). A Fully Anonymous e-Voting Protocol Employing Universal Zk-SNARKs and Smart Contracts. Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems, 320 LNNS, 349–354. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-86162-9_35
S39	Bang, L. K., Khanh, H. V., Triet, M. N., Hung, N. N., Trinh, P. D., Bang, H. N., Anh, N. T., & Ngan, K. T. N. (2025). Enhancing Election Security Through Blockchain: An In-Depth Study of Encrypted NFTs and Smart Contracts. Lecture Notes in Computer Science (Including Subseries Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence and Lecture Notes in Bioinformatics) , 15423 LNCS, 21–36. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-77153-8_3
S40	Barrón, I. A. R., Escalona, D. F., Anaya, E. A., & Garcia, G. G. (2024). Tlaotic: Blockchain-Based Digital Ballot Box Compatible with Mexican Electoral Processes. 2024 7th IEEE Biennial Congress of Argentina, ARGENCON 2024. https://doi.org/10.1109/ARGENCON62399.2024.10735899
S41	Barwaniwala, A., Bagwala, M., Litoriya, R., Bandhu, K. C., & Garg, M. (2023). Blockchain and smart contract enabled smart and secure electronic voting system. International Journal of Electronic Governance, 15(1), 1. https://doi.org/10.1504/ijeg.2023.10054587
S42	ben Ayed, A., & Belhajji, M. A. (2023). Addressing Most Common Vulnerabilities in Blockchain-Based Voting Systems. In Lecture Notes on Data Engineering and Communications Technologies (Vol. 142, pp. 561–574). Springer Science and Business Media Deutschland GmbH. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-19-3391-2_43
S43	Bendjemaa, I., Cherifi, K. I., Benarous, L., & Boudjit, S. (2024). Blockchain-Based Privacy-Aware Voting System. SN Computer Science, 5(8). https://doi.org/10.1007/s42979-024-03434-8
S44	Berkani, A. S., Moumen, H., Benharzallah, S., Achouri, Y., & Kechadi, M. T. (2024). A Privacy-Preserving E-Voting System Using Blockchain and Linkable Ring Signatures. 2024 1st International Conference on Innovative and Intelligent Information Technologies, IC3IT 2024. https://doi.org/10.1109/IC3IT63743.2024.10869355
S45	Bhamare, M., Kulkarni, P., Mhetre, A., Shipra, K., Wani, S., & Pai, V. (2023). Revolutionizing College Elections with a Secure Blockchain Voting Solution. 5th IEEE International Conference on Cybernetics, Cognition and Machine Learning Applications, ICCCMLA 2023, 121–125. https://doi.org/10.1109/ICCCMLA58983.2023.10346825
S46	Bhardwaj, I., Chitkara, V., & Yadav, R. (2023). Voter Whitelisting in Blockchain-based E-Voting using Merkle Tree. Grenze International Journal of Engineering and Technology, 1445–1452.

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S47	Bhargava, A., Rana, A., & Bhargava, D. (2022). Blockchain based digital voting system: A secure and decentralized electoral process. Proceedings of 5th International Conference on Contemporary Computing and Informatics, IC3I 2022, 479–485. https://doi.org/10.1109/IC3I56241.2022.10073137
S48	Bharwani, D. D., Ng, P. C., & Mohan, P. M. (2024). Secure and Immutable Blockchain-Based E-Voting for Efficient Overseas e-Voting. 2024 IEEE 10th World Forum on Internet of Things, WF-IoT 2024, 631–636. https://doi.org/10.1109/WF-IoT62078.2024.10811413
S49	Bhavani, G. L., Ramu, M., Gupta, S., Akula, S. P., Gomathi, S., & Yadav, A. (2022). Development and Performance Evaluation of a Blockchain Associated E-Voting System in IoT-Enabled Smart-Cities. Proceedings of 3rd International Conference on Intelligent Engineering and Management, ICIEM 2022, 935–941. https://doi.org/10.1109/ICIEM54221.2022.9853068
S50	bin Kaha, P. R. F., Rahayu, S. B., Wardhana, A. A., Lee, M. G., Lokman, A. L. A., & Azmi, N. N. (2023). Designing an E-Voting Framework Using Blockchain: A Secure and Transparent Attendance Approach. 8th International Conference on Software Engineering and Computer Systems, ICSECS 2023, 371–376. https://doi.org/10.1109/ICSECS58457.2023.10256270
S51	Bistarelli, S., la Torre Montalvo, B. L., Mercanti, I., & Santini, F. (2023). An E-Voting System Based on Tornado Cash. Lecture Notes in Computer Science (Including Subseries Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence and Lecture Notes in Bioinformatics), 13782 LNCS, 120–135. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-25467-3_8
S52	C. M., R., Hiremani, N., & K. R., N. (2023). Hybrid Secure Algorithms and Optimal Blockchain to Ensure E-Voting Data Immutability at Cloud. International Journal of Intelligent Systems and Applications in Engineering, 11(3), 721–730. www.ijisae.org
S53	Calabria, A. M., Piscitelli, A., Romano, S. P., & Russo, A. (2023, May 3). Sharing Responsibilities through Distributed Key Generation in the Chirotonia e-Voting Framework. ITASEC 2023: The Italian Conference on CyberSecurity. http://ceur-ws.org
S54	Castellano, D., de Prisco, R., & Faruolo, P. (2023). Toward a Compliant Token-Based e-Voting System with SSI-Granted Eligibility. Proceedings of the International Conference on Security and Cryptography, 1, 752–757. https://doi.org/10.5220/0012121100003555
S55	Cavinkumaran, M., Srinivasan, A., & Vijayakumar, K. (2024). Hyperledger Iroha for a Secure and Efficient Voting System. 2nd International Conference on Intelligent Data Communication Technologies and Internet of Things, IDCIoT 2024, 380–386. https://doi.org/10.1109/IDCIoT59759.2024.10467774
S56	Ch, R., Kumari D, J., Gadekallu, T. R., & Iwendi, C. (2022). Distributed-Ledger-Based Blockchain Technology for Reliable Electronic Voting System with Statistical Analysis. Electronics (Switzerland), 11(20). https://doi.org/10.3390/electronics11203308
S57	Chafiq, T., Azmi, R., & Mohammed, O. (2024). Blockchain-based electronic voting systems: A case study in Morocco. International Journal of Intelligent Networks, 5, 38–48. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijin.2024.01.004
S58	Chaubey, A., Kumar, A., Pandey, V., Bhushan, B., & Purohit, P. (2023). Leveraging Secured E-Voting Using Decentralized Blockchain Technology. In Internet of Things: Vol. Part F1443 (pp. 265–290). Springer Science and Business Media Deutschland GmbH. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-33808-3_15
S59	Chaudhary, S., Shah, S., Kakkar, R., Gupta, R., Alabdulatif, A., Tanwar, S., Sharma, G., & Bokoro, P. N. (2023). Blockchain-Based Secure Voting Mechanism Underlying 5G Network: A Smart Contract Approach. IEEE Access, 11, 76537–76550. https://doi.org/10.1109/ACCESS.2023.3297492
S60	Chavan, A., Jadhav, A., Chandre, S., Rathod, S., Bhende, R., & Patil, D. (2024). Revolutionizing Voting: Blockchain-Powered E-Voting with Solana. 2024 1st International Conference on Trends in Engineering Systems and Technologies, ICTEST 2024. https://doi.org/10.1109/ICTEST60614.2024.10576075
S61	Chen, M., Chen, B., Lin, Z., Ye, L., Zhang, S., & Zhang, S. (2024). A Blockchain-Based Distributed Anonymous Weighted Voting System. Communications in Computer and Information Science, 2098 CCIS, 185–197. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-97-3203-6_10
S62	Chen, W., Tu, X., Liu, X., Kong, J., Chen, X., & Liu, X. (2024). Blockchain-Based Voting Scheme Against Malicious Attacks. Mechanisms and Machine Science, 152 MMS, 975–985. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-49421-5_80

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S63	Chinchamalatpure, S. v., Kapse, S. R., Balki, A. K., Rahangdale, V. A., Fulzele, V. K., & Telrandhe, S. (2024). Design of Blockchain-based Secured Election Voting System. 2024 IEEE International Students' Conference on Electrical, Electronics and Computer Science, SCEECS 2024. https://doi.org/10.1109/SCEECS61402.2024.10481966
S64	Chinnasamy, P., Ayyasamy, R. K., Alagarsundaram, P., Dhanasekaran, S., Kumar, B. S., & Kiran, A. (2024). Blockchain Enabled Privacy- Preserved Secure e-voting System for Smart Cities. Proceedings of 2024 International Conference on Science, Technology, Engineering and Management, ICSTEM 2024. https://doi.org/10.1109/ICSTEM61137.2024.10560826
S65	Choi, S., Choi, H. S., & Chung, K. S. (2023). Design and Implementation of Verifiable Blockchain-Based e-voting System. Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems, 447, 557–566. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-19-1607-6_50
S66	Choudhari, R., Shivakumar, M., Nandavar, S., Maigur, S., Siddamal, S. v., Budihal, S. v., & Pattanshetti, S. M. (2022). Decentralized and Secured Voting System with Blockchain Technology. Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering, 848, 167–182. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-16-9089-1_14
S67	Chougule, R. R., Kesur, S. S., Adawadkar, A. A., & Mudegol, N. L. (2022). Building a Robust Distributed Voting System Using Consortium Blockchain. In Lecture Notes on Data Engineering and Communications Technologies (Vol. 96, pp. 235–250). Springer Science and Business Media Deutschland GmbH. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-16-7167-8_18
S68	Chovancova, E., Chovanec, M., Adam, N., & Hurtuk, J. (2023). Online voting management system based on Blockchain. INES 2023 - 27th IEEE International Conference on Intelligent Engineering Systems 2023, Proceedings, 169–174. https://doi.org/10.1109/INES59282.2023.10297916
S69	Csikos, B., & Sipos, M. L. (2024). Blockchain-based Voting DApp with MetaMask Integration. SISY 2024 - IEEE 22nd International Symposium on Intelligent Systems and Informatics, Proceedings, 469–475. https://doi.org/10.1109/SISY62279.2024.10737569
S70	Damavandi, S., & Nogoorani, S. D. (2022). An Electronic Voting Scheme Based on Blockchain Technology and Zero-Knowledge Proofs. ISeCure, 14(3 Special Issue), 123–133. https://doi.org/10.22042/isecure.2022.14.3.13
S71	Danwar, S. H., Mahar, J. A., & Kiran, A. (2022). A Framework for e-Voting System Based on Blockchain and Distributed Ledger Technologies. Computers, Materials and Continua, 72(1), 417–440. https://doi.org/10.32604/cmc.2022.023846
S72	Daraghmi, E., Hamoudi, A., & Abu Helou, M. (2024). Decentralizing Democracy: Secure and Transparent E-Voting Systems with Blockchain Technology in the Context of Palestine. Future Internet, 16(11). https://doi.org/10.3390/fi16110388
S73	Daraghmi, E.-Y., & Hamoudi, A. (2024). The Development Of A Blockchain-Based System For Electronic Voting. Journal of Theoretical and Applied Information Technology, 15(17). www.jatit.org
S74	Dave, N., Shah, N., Joshi, P., & Shah, K. (2022). Secured E-voting System Through Blockchain Technology. Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems, 458, 247–260. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-19-2894-9_19
S75	de Farias, J. C. L. A., Carniel, A., de Melo Bezerra, J., & Hirata, C. M. (2024). Approach based on STPA extended with STRIDE and LINDDUN, and blockchain to develop a mission-critical e-voting system. Journal of Information Security and Applications, 81. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jisa.2024.103715
S76	de Miranda, L. M. B., Garcia, R. D., Ramachandran, G. S., Ueyama, J., & Guerrini, F. M. (2024). Blockchain in inter-organizational collaboration: A privacy-preserving voting system for collective decision-making. Journal of Information Security and Applications, 85, 103837. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jisa.2024.103837
S77	Deep, S. M. U., Hosen, M. M., Nisa, M., Hussain, M. G., & Shiren, Y. (2023). E-Voting System Improvised by Blockchain Technology: A Case Study. 2023 International Conference on Digital Applications, Transformation and Economy, ICDATE 2023. https://doi.org/10.1109/ICDATE58146.2023.10248479
S78	Deng, C. (2024). PSWS: A Private Support-Weighted Sum Protocol for Blockchain-Based E-Voting Systems. Lecture Notes of the Institute for Computer Sciences, Social-Informatics and Telecommunications Engineering, LNICST, 577 LNICST, 79–93. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-60037-1_5

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S79	Deshmukh, S., Patil, Y., Reshme, S., Tagalpallewar, S., Kalantri, R., & Shagufta. (2023). Electronic Matadan: Blockchain Based E-Voting System. 5th Biennial International Conference on Nascent Technologies in Engineering, ICNTE 2023. https://doi.org/10.1109/ICNTE56631.2023.10146641
S80	Dubey, C., Kumar, D., Singh, A. K., & Dwivedi, V. K. (2023). Secure Electronic Polling Process Utilizing Smart Contracts. Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering, 1078 LNEE, 459–471. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-99-5974-7_38
S81	Duong, H. L., Nguyen-Ngoc, M. C., Nguyen, T., Vo, K. T., Nguyen-Hoang, T. A., & Dinh, N. T. (2023). EVB - Electronic Voting System Based on Blockchain Technology. In Lecture Notes on Data Engineering and Communications Technologies (Vol. 188, pp. 248–257). Springer Science and Business Media Deutschland GmbH. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-46749-3_24
S82	Duran, R. S., Balbon, C. B., Balmes, J. Z. E., Castro, P. B. G., Lopez, U. G., Talosig, K. A., Noriega, M. E. A., & Tubola, O. D. (2023). EASY E-VOTE: An Ethereum-based Voting System using IPFS and MetaMask for Student Government Election. 2023 International Conference on Information Technology: Cybersecurity Challenges for Sustainable Cities, ICIT 2023 - Proceeding, 815–820. https://doi.org/10.1109/ICIT58056.2023.10225798
S83	Durga, S., Daniel, E., Seetha, S., & Deepakanmani, S. (2023). Private and Secure Blockchain-Based Mechanism for an Online Voting System. EAI/Springer Innovations in Communication and Computing, 85–98. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-07654-1_6
S84	Ekbatanifard, A., & Ekbatanifard, G. (2024). Z-Voting: A zero knowledge based confidential voting on blockchain. Proceeding of 8th International Conference on Smart Cities, Internet of Things and Applications, SCIoT 2024, 100–107. https://doi.org/10.1109/SCIoT62588.2024.10570116
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